

**Gen. 9:1** And God blessed Noah and his sons, and said unto them, **Be fruitful, and multiply, and replenish the earth.**

First God blesses Noah; then He tells him and his sons to be fruitful and multiply and replenish the earth. I think the fact that He blessed them meant that their efforts would be successful and abundant. It does make you wonder how many people died in the flood since God tells them to “replenish” the earth—to fill it back up.

**Gen. 9:2** And the fear of you and the dread of you shall be upon every beast of the earth, and upon every fowl of the air, upon all that moveth *upon* the earth, and upon all the fishes of the sea; into your hand are they delivered.

**Gen. 9:3** Every moving thing that liveth shall be meat for you; even as the green herb have I given you all things.

**Gen. 9:4** But flesh with the life thereof, *which is the blood thereof*, shall ye not eat.

All the other creatures of the world are designated as being there for man’s benefit. Before the flood, man’s food was the green plants. Now God says that everything that lives and moves is good for food. One thing is prohibited—to eat meat with blood in it. The blood represents life.

**Gen. 9:5** And surely your blood of your lives will I require; at the hand of every beast will I require it, and at the hand of man; at the hand of every man’s brother will I require the life of man.

**Gen. 9:6** Whoso sheddeth man’s blood, by man shall his blood be shed: for in the image of God made he man.

Man’s life is especially precious since he is made in the image of God. Verses 5 and 6 state that whoever sheds the blood of man (whether animal or human) shall be put to death by man. This is the basis of the death penalty. Note: It doesn’t say if the preponderance of the evidence points to the fact. The statement is made as a statement of known truth. Only God has the right to take a man’s life. He is delegating responsibility to man in this instance.

It also comes to my notice that man is distinct and separate from all other living creatures. He is in the position of authority and is to be served by the rest of creation.

**Gen. 9:7** And you, be ye fruitful, and multiply; bring forth abundantly in the earth, and multiply therein.

**Gen. 9:8** And God spake unto Noah, and to his sons with him, saying,

**Gen. 9:9** And I, behold, I establish my covenant with you, and with your seed after you;

**Gen. 9:10** And with every living creature that *is* with you, of the fowl, of the cattle, and of every beast of the earth with you; from all that go out of the ark, to every beast of the earth.

**Gen. 9:11** And I will establish my covenant with you; neither shall all flesh be cut off any more by the waters of a flood; neither shall there any more be a flood to destroy the earth.

**Gen. 9:12** And God said, *This is the token of the covenant which I make between me and you and every living creature that is with you, for perpetual generations:*

**Gen. 9:13** I do set my bow in the cloud, and it shall be for a token of a covenant between me and the earth.

God repeats the command for Noah and his sons to be fruitful and multiply and bring forth abundantly. You wouldn't think that He would need to repeat this command. I think the reason it is repeated in the record is to establish its importance. Think about it. Their obedience was significant to accomplishing His purpose of redemption.

Now God speaks to Noah and his sons regarding what He had already decided in His heart (cf 8:21-22). He makes a covenant, a promise, to them—and with every living creature that came off the ark—and their progeny. This is a promise with no strings attached; there are no conditions on man's part. Never again will He destroy all flesh or the earth by flood. Then He gives man a sign of His promise; He puts a rainbow in the sky.

**Gen. 9:14** And it shall come to pass, when I bring a cloud over the earth, that the bow shall be seen in the cloud:

**Gen. 9:15** And I will remember my covenant, which *is* between me and you and every living creature of all flesh; and the waters shall no more become a flood to destroy all flesh.

**Gen. 9:16** And the bow shall be in the cloud; and I will look upon it, that I may remember the everlasting covenant between God and every living creature of all flesh that *is* upon the earth.

**Gen. 9:17** And God said unto Noah, *This is the token of the covenant, which I have established between me and all flesh that is upon the earth.*

It sounds as if there is a rainbow in connection with every rain cloud; we just can't always see it—but God can. It's interesting that God says it is there to bring the covenant to *His* remembrance. We are created in His image. He has feelings and emotions. He's letting man know that He will not forget His promise—even when man pushes Him to the nth degree.

**Gen. 9:18** And the sons of Noah, that went forth of the ark, were Shem, and Ham, and Japheth: and Ham *is* the father of Canaan.

**Gen. 9:19** *These are the three sons of Noah: and of them was the whole earth overspread.*

Noah had no more children after the flood. The descendants of the earth came from Shem, Ham and Japheth—Noah's 3 sons.

**Gen. 9:20** And Noah began *to be* an husbandman, and he planted a vineyard:

**Gen. 9:21** And he drank of the wine, and was drunken; and he was uncovered within his tent.

Noah became a farmer and planted a vineyard. Evidently, man had figured out early on how to make wine. (I do think that in some way God gave early man some instructions and insights regarding science and nature, etc. that were never recorded. Innate knowledge only deals with a limited scope of information.) Noah was an old man and had experienced great things. I guess one could get a

bit overwhelmed or maybe even prideful. For whatever reason, Noah got drunk and was lying naked in his tent. (At least he wasn't out in public influencing others.)

**Gen. 9:22** And Ham, the father of Canaan, saw the nakedness of his father, and told his two brethren without.

**Gen. 9:23** And Shem and Japheth took a garment, and laid *it* upon both their shoulders, and went backward, and covered the nakedness of their father; and their faces *were* backward, and they saw not their father's nakedness.

"Ham.....saw" – When I checked the Hebrew, it seemed to indicate that Ham stared with enjoyment at his father; this would have involved great disrespect. Then he went to tell his two brothers about the situation (evidently thinking they would want a look). Instead, Shem and Japheth very carefully covered their father's nakedness without looking at him. They showed great respect and concern for their father in contrast to Ham.

**Gen. 9:24** And Noah awoke from his wine, and knew what his younger son had done unto him.

**Gen. 9:25** And he said, Cursed *be* Canaan; a servant of servants shall he be unto his brethren.

**Gen. 9:26** And he said, Blessed *be* the LORD God of Shem; and Canaan shall be his servant.

**Gen. 9:27** God shall enlarge Japheth, and he shall dwell in the tents of Shem; and Canaan shall be his servant.

After Noah woke up, he found out what had happened. (The Hebrew root for "knew" indicates became aware of.) Then Noah cursed Canaan (the descendants of Ham); Canaan was designated a position of servitude to his relatives through the other two brothers.

God is praised and recognized as Lord of Shem. (Already the line of Shem is designated as the one to whom the Lord would be unique.)

Japheth's progeny would be great and would "dwell in the tents of Shem." The word dwell has many shades of meaning, including "rest." I think it is interesting that Shem's line (through whom the Messiah would come) is designated as the one providing a home, resting place for his brother's line. Again, emphasis is given that Canaan would have the status of servant. (6/06) It is also interesting to note that it was Canaan who would sire those who would be driven from the Promised Land by the Jews.

**Gen. 9:28** And Noah lived after the flood three hundred and fifty years.

**Gen. 9:29** And all the days of Noah were nine hundred and fifty years: and he died.

Noah lived for 600 years before the flood and 350 years after the flood. He died at the age of 950.